COMES TO SOLVE ISLAND PROBLEMS

Head of Interior Department Makes It Clear his will be paid to the men who are At Outset That He Will Act As He Thinks Best

Distinguished American Is Kept Busy With he half without fail and ut once. So Social Affairs During First Half Day After Arrival

To look over the local situation for himself, Secretary of the luterior Lane, in whose department the affairs of Hawaii are hamiled at Washington, reached Honolulu yesterday from San Prancisco, at the head of a distinguished party

Accompanying the Secretary are two of his principal bureau chiefs, E. C. Bradley, assistant to the secretary, whose particulars include questions and legislation affecting Hawaii, and Lathrop Brewn, special assistant to the secretary. Glen M. Shaffer, private secretary and confidential clerk of Secretary Lane adcompanies his chief. Welcomed addition to this official party are Mrs. Lane, Mrs. Bradley, Mrs.

Brown and Miss Nancy Lane. BUSY ON PIRST DAY

Received by a military guard of hondry rushed to a reception at the Alexander Young Hotel, placed in a receiving line at an aftermoon garden fete and taken to a private view of some locally taken moving pictures in the evening made the first liny ashore of the party a bury one, so busy that today's Sanday intermission comes as a welcomed opportunity to rest up a bit.

The business of investigating will be taken up in earnest on Tuesday. Tomorrow the party will visit and inspect the mayal base at Pearl Harbor, where a great mayal station is well on its way towards completion. In the afternoon Secretary lame has agreed to formally open the First Territorial Fair. Further than that, the plans of the party were not ready for announcement last night.

While the Secretary has not made any statements for publication regarding the particular points of Hawaiian affairs that will receive his attention, it is known that he intends going most carefully into the matter of the disposition of the public lands. 'I want to hear hoth sides on this question,' he stated yesterday, and it is evident that there is to be nothing of the executive nession.

terday, and it is evident that there is to be nothing of the executive ression style about his probe. The statement credited to Governor Pinkham that he intends to take Mr. Line around and show him the public lands before he lets anyone talk about lands to him was repeated yesterday with smiles, after Mr. Lane had appeared on the scene and made it plain that he would decide for himself what he would see and who he would see and when.

As "the secretary alighted from his

auto at the botel, cheers were given with a will and hate were removed as

The party was then driver out to the

between the earth and the sun and

By the time the Governor's garden

uplelu summer day, the blossoms and

leaves looking only the brighter and

As Generally Satisfied

yesterday morning, at which were pres

nevs Breckons and Mott-Smith and rep-

resentatives of every rice plantation

fifty cents a bag for Hawnitan grown

Following a three hour conference

IN PRICES OF RICE

INCREASE GRANTED

Sun Comes Forth

Docking is Awaited honor of Secretary Land and his party As the awaited steamship passed would be a most acceptable social diver-

would be a most acceptable social diversion.

As soon as the party entered the fiers and men on Morehead said that the street before the wearf, and the street before the wearf areas of and horse, moved into positive, to act as honor guard for the secretary on his first entrance to the city.

A double line of guards occupied the router of the whirf where Governor Pinkham awaited the cabinet officer.

The service is Demonstration of the Fourth Cavalry by Cartain William B. McLaurin.

Democratic in Demonstration is big Island are a fin sically than their family accepted the military demonstration in the men of the former acquaintance greating partment commander and Licut. Col. the Honolulu Iron Works who was a side duties during the fine of the Honolulu Iron Works who was a side duties during the sound of the sound of the men of the guard of the Honolulu Iron Works who was a side duties during the first during the first entrance to the commander and Licut. Col. Henry C. Merriam, U. S. An chief of the Honolulu Iron Works who was a staff. Nearby was Delegate Kalani schoolmate of the secretary in Cali-

The secretary of the interior, base headed, stood on the deck of the stemmer and recognized many of those on the wharf, particularly Delgate Kalanjas he passed, indicating that the presence rante. Surrounding the cabinet mem of a member of President Wilson's ber were Mrs. Lane and their daughter; dabinet is appreciated, and because began C. Bradley, the assistant secret becretary Lane is understood to be one tary of the interior and Mrs. Bradley of the real big men of the American and Lathrop Brown, Mr. Lane's specinl assistant and Mrs. Brown, and Glenn M. Shuffer, private secretary ito Lane. Among the island officials and those who were delegated to ofantine were Governor Designate C. J. MeCarthy, Collector of Port M. A. Franklin, Postmaster D. H. MacAdamy port and when the party storted up Collector of Internal Revenue Hatha-S. E. Huber, Inspector in charge of Immigration R. L. Halsey, Robert W. sun was shining and the day was clear. Shingle, territorial War Savings Stamps despite the effort of the moon coming director; Lieut. H. H. Crisby, U. S. N. representing Bear Admiral Georgic partially obliterating the latter for a Western Observers Report High Clark, commandant of Pearl Hactor Navel Station; Lieut. Chauncey Cleveland representing General Blocksom; fete was being given for the secretary and Listenant Porter, representing the and party it had become a typical Ho Governor. Delegate Kubio missed the launch bat was among the first to greet the secretary as he came down greener for the "liquid sumshine"

the gangplank, Proceed to Hotel

The secretary and family, with Governor Pinkham entered this latter's automobile and with all the party in ma? hines, the autos moved into the street! where the troops, consisting of count artillery foot troops and a squadron of envelve, pregented arms.

Major Hugo Pitz, commanding the provisional regiment, gave the order Growers and Dealers Reported The naval observatory party there is murch and the Coast Artillery band. As Generally Shtieffed playing a spirited air, led the sion up Fort Street and into Bishop

The visitors were interested in the of people who had turned out to greet nave Breckens and Most Smith and a secretary. Aithough not knowing the exact hour when the cabinet officer was to arrive. Honolulu citizens were not out in such full force as usual on

rice was agreed upon.
The new schedule of prices determin-The troops swung into regimental The new schedule of prices determined to the Ewn side of Bishop Street, ed on yesterday from grower to miller, front on the Ewn side of Bishop Street, ed on yesterday from grower to miller, is four dollars and fifty cents a bag:

d to the hotel entrance. from miller to jobber, eight dollars. The entire party and committee went and fifty cents; from jobber to retailthe partor of the Alexander Young er, eight dollars and seventy cents and Herek where an informal reception was from retailer to consumer, nine dollars held, but the first thing the accretacy and twenty five cents. Rice sold in till was to have a onlet talk with the less than bug love will be retailed at These accoupted a visa-visachair, and These figures were arrived at after vesterday morning, Mounted Police ter hattalion and then with an inter the others understanding the necessity a careful and exhaustive examina man Kenty bli received such a hard regiment make

of this food product under present con-

an fate arranged by the Governor in his attorneys,

FORMER GUARDS NOT TO LOSE BONUS SECOND

Big Island Plantations Decide That Call To Colors Will Not Affect Former Workers

HILO, June 8 Plantations of the Big Island will pay the regular month ly bonus to their former employes called to the Colors with the national guard. As soon as the figures for the big annual bonns are made up that

now?westring Uncle Sam's khaki. This was the cheering announcemen made this morning by Colonel More head, commander of the Second Regi ment, who had taken up this very im portant matter with a number of play tation representatives, says the Hill

Hind," said the colonel at the armory seen as the figures on the big annual benus ean be made up that also will be paid to the men. This is going to mean a lot to all of them for not a few have been depending upon that bonus to meet the inevitable expenses attended apon pulling up stakes and switching Down to Hard Work

With company commanders, the regi mental adjutant, Captain Devo, and the headquarters staff working fifteen hours a day the units of the Big Ishand guard are swiftly shaking down into shape. It will take several days, probably at least a week before the puper work can be cleared away and ground bared for the real work of parting a real military polish upon

This does not mean that the officers part of their work. Already Captain Deyo has mapped out a full day's selectule and that went into effect this morning. It reads with a most familiar to all old soldiers does that

special order' so and so. Beginning with first call at seven o'clock in the morning, mess call at econ-thirty, assembly for drill-fiftoen minutes of setting up exercises or "ageny" as the old soldier calls it. and three solid hours of drill and in struction, the day tapers off an the at ternoan with recall from drill, retreat week, tattoo and taps, at nine thirty Weeding Out Unit

The work of weeding out the phy sieally unfit has already commenced Lieutenant Carter, U. S. M. C. R. be gan today the task of sifting them out of Captain Wood's command in Ko haln and he is due in Hile tomorrow to begin physical examinations of the of ment on duty here. Colonel Morehead said this morning that he is confident that the percentage of lossess from this examination will be slight, probably not more than five per scut. If this opinion proves correct will show that the guardsmen of th Big Teland are a finer body of men phy signily than their follows on the main land, where the loss from physical

From now on the orders against the men of the guard undertaking any our side duties during the day will strictly enforced, said the colonel this morning. Captain Devo as regimental adjutant has issued orders that "no ch isted man will be permitted to perform any deties not of a military nature between the hours of seven a. m. and five thirty p. m. " Those hours are to be sacred to their Uncle Samuel.

Officers are instructed in the same order, to report the adjutant when leavnation in this crisis of world's history. ing their quarters, and will not be ut lowed to leave the city limits excen-Monna where they will make their with special permission of the conheadquarters during their entire stay manding officer, either by day or night - W. B. S.

Although there was a slight sprinkle STAR DISCOVERED of rain as the Venezuela came into town, the breezes from Tantalus quiekly carried this away and by the time DURING ECLIPSE

> ly Satisfactory Results From Observations

SAN FRANCISCO, June 10 (Association) inted Press; Some splendid results have been secured by the observations taken during the eplipse on Saturday one of the more important being the discovery of a new star at Baker City Oregon. Reports from there yester lay told of this discovery and said tigally a military mass. the star was in the constellation of the two island regiments are to Aquilla and was seen between Altair become known as the most racially

and Vega. ment of the fifty or more pictures Will Have Music which the members took during the eclipse and in a preliminary study of the results which the photographs show. Astronomers at many Western points eport that their observations on Sat

on Oahe an increase of approximately generally prevailed. Some fine groups of sun spots are re ported to have been found by some of the observers and the general results are, expected to furnish much valuable

> MOUNTED POLICEMAN IS HURT WHEN HORSE FALLS

When his horse fell and slipped or the a more or less confidential that left tion had been made into the added cost fall that he was knocked unconscious. Besides this the policeman's face struck the hard payement causing bruises and percent of the men given passes to a sub accepting in the way of a pro- ers and blasters were apparently satis continsions. Officer Eli was on his way visit their homes and clear up some to fee his stay arranged or put un- 66d with these new prices, L. L. Me to the station to report for duty at of their excitor affairs before leaving some world his arrival, and part of Candless, one of the largest rice grow- the time of the accident. He was town for Ladehnas he are some with the Governor estatement as to his attitude on treatment, where he was kept until terday was quarteted at "Camp Me on For sale by all dealers, the are not the matter until he had consulted with yesterday afternoon, when he was sufficiently away to be he of room at the Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for ficiently recovered to go to his home, camp.

NEARLY HALF OF All Nationalities To Join In REGIMENT IS HERE Celebrating Fourth

Kauai's Contingent Here and Situation on Mainland Will Be Maui's 1s Expected Today With Big Island Soldiers To Arrive About End of Week

Kauni's entire aggregation of Haommanded by Maj. Richard Oliver.

With one company of the Second Infantry, from Kohain, commanded by tion of the foreign born to display their Captain Samuel Woods, nearly a half by alty to the United States and to of the Second Hawnian Infantry is al the war of civilization eady in Honolulu, and these companies. Mechicery is Rendy will be augmented this morning by ar- | Honolula as already equipped will be augmented this morning by ar-

Expected Today

Second battalion were under orders all the races dwelling in Hawhii from to leave Kabului last evening for Ho all the shores bordering upon the great notulu arriving here today. The La Pacific Ocean have not taken some part. anina company may be among this number and tomorrow another company representatives and flags of the Pagi may leave the Valley Island. The Mani companies have been getting ready for bration so greatly desired by Presidenthals wer service for the past week.

Captain L. L. Patterson, Medical In carrying out the wishes of the

Reserve Curps, who was sent to Magi-last week, has conducted physical exsminstions among the men throughout the week so that the command arriving today will be stripped of many men who would not qualify for service under the store scrutiny of the army surgeons at he mobilization camp.

Some Resignations

Battalion Sergeant Major William Engle has been discharged as such in order to accept a commission as sec and lieutenant of the Mauians. Lieutenant Waiwaiole, although he has resigned is said by the Maui News to have received orders to report to the intelligence hureau of the Hawaiian department. Several other officers have resigned, mostly for physical reasons

The public schools of Maui lose Suservising Principal George S. Raymond, who is a first lieutenant in the Wnile ku company, and Manuel Joseph, vocateacher, has also joined the Colors. Practically ten percent of the working force of the Hawaiian Comnercial & Sugar Company goes with the guard, and it is figured that it will all mean a slowing down in production of sugar

News Prom Hilo

From Hilp comes the statement that he supply company, headquarters company and Br company wiff leave there June 14 for Monolulu. Captain Yates' ompany, on west Hawaii is under rders to sail for Honolulu on the 17th, and ton the same date the machine gun ompany and the sanitary detachment ill embark for the mobilization camp Recruiting for vacancies is already oder way on the Island of Hawaii, his being done under the direction of

Licutenant Avres. The last company of the second but alion of the First Hawaiian Infantry left the mobilization camp yesterday morning, accompanied by Major Law reace Judd, community of the battalion and will be the first unit to perfect rganization in barracks at Castner Colonel W. R. Riley, commanding t First Hawnison Infantis, may all a Castner by Friday of this week, a given forty eight hours in which thake down the entire regiment ma ardered out for intensive field of tructions by Monday.

Expect Hard Work

As the veterious of the regular regiouts have been doing streamous buy out and treach work, long marching brkes and hard work generaly to months it is expected that Colonel frond, communiting the big Leilehua es' will start the island men to learn snon as possible and set hardened

Captain Frederick Higgs, who an ormetly a major at the National Guard neadquarters, and who asked for a aptaines in under to get into activ be list time. This is I Company of he Kenne battalion Captain Glau-* an old time aims man, and expecto got some splendal service out of

Divine Services Held Divine sources were held at the mobilization camp yesterday morning by Chaplain Father Valentia, this beng a mass held out of doors and prac-

diversified organizations in the entire The naval observatory party there army, they will also become known as the most musical.

Although every man carried a rith into camp, about every fourth one has a musical instrument, either a okulele or a guitar with a fair sprinkling of mundolins, and during full hour urday were very auguessful owing to he tinkle of the uke and the strum the clear skies which seem to have of the guitar can be heard in almost very direction

The Kohala company vesterday held he attention of the entire camp, for two guitars is manifolia and a "take" taxe forth the most entrancing melobies which ever emanated from the lenths of a klacki tent.

So great is the amount of musica alest in the two regiments, that on of the officers proposed that Father Valentin soon devote his attention t getting up a numical contest as an

Yesterday being Sunday all drills were declared off and more than fifty

Unique But Here Will Follow Lines of Other Festivities and Celebrations

The Fourth of July this year will be varian National Guardsmen arrived in marked by celebrations unique in most Honofulu early vesterday morning on parts of the 1 nited States, but hardly the Infer Island steamship Kilauea and, different in Honolulu than usual. Act with the exception of one company, all ing upon the expressed wish of Presi were under canvas at the mobilization dent Wilms the reichfation this year camp at Fort Armstrong shortly after breakfast time. The battalion is foreign topoles resulting in the community to lake opposity as a routhent parts

In Honolain, as elsewhere, therefore fantry, from Kohula, commanded by this will be a great public demonstra-

stration of all persons residing under The three central companies of the Ffree for sellom has a year passed that With its Pan Pacific Union, embracing fic countries, the Fourth of July cole

In carrying out the wishes of the President, the Committee on Public Information at Washington, will ask the mayors of the cities to organize committees among the prominent for eign born residents and the state coun eils of the National Defense have already promised their cooperation. The Hawaiian Vigilance Corps has already promised its aid in preparing for the elebration. Acts on Petition

President Wilson was moved to ask for this demonstration because of a great petition sent to him and signed y Armenians, Assyrians, Belgians, Chinese, Czechslavs, Danes, Dutch, Finas, French, French Canadians, Greeks, Hunearines. Italians, Japanese, Lithuanians. Norwegians, Poles, Portuguese, Rus sians, Rumaniaus, South Slavs, Sweden and Swiss.

The provement for such a celebra ion, however, was started in Hono lulu sometime age when British resi dents launched the plan and have re quested that when the Americans get ogether to prepare their plans for the day throughout the Territory all the foreigners shall have opportunity to co-

It is expected that the chamber of commerce, Hawaiian Vigilance Corps. Hawaiian organizations and Pan-Pacihe Union will get together within the next week and after selecting a general chairman, plan for the selection of committees to include foreign-born

residents. In Hile time has been taken by the forelock. Dr. Milton Ries is chairman. The colebration there will con sist of a paradetof decorated cars and floats in the foreneou; patriotic exarcises with music in the Gaiety Theater, field and track events at Mooheau l'ark in the afternoon and a free dance in the armory in the evening. United States District Afterney

Huber will be th corntor of the day

Kaiser's Gold Cup Proves To Be Cheap Pewter Mug

NEW YORK: June 9 (Official) twen when the Kniser posed as a "Gentleman Sportsman" he was princtising deceit. This was the case as far back as in 1905 when he presented a "gold" cup as the prize for an ocean yacht race. It was won by an American yacht

For a dozen years the "Kaiser's Cup has been highly prized for the sporting interest which attack ed to it in nautical circles and from its purported intrinsic value as Now it has been discovered that the trophy, so far as monetary value went, was badly camonflaged for it is made of pewfer and not of gold, as half been thought. A thro coating of gold plate cover

ed the deception. Although the intrinsic value of this splendid and royal trophy is not more than \$40, it has proved of far greater value to the Amer can Red Cross for the benefit of which it has been several times auctioned off and for which it has produced \$125,000.

- W. S. S MRS. ASTOR, DISHWASHER

As a waitress and dishwasher i er own cafeteria in Bordenux, Mr. meent Astor has won the love of obtier and seller of the Allies of naving who has touched

vin the help of Mrs. Ether Rum ex. served and waited upon 1600 sen, and later helped wash the dishes This information was brought by Mrs. Britton of Cleveland, Ohio, who re ently arrived after a visit to th Vator canteen at Bordenux. --- W. S. S. -

ARMENIANS MASSACRED

LONDON. June 7 - (Associate Terrible staughter of Arm non- by the Musselman forces is outde L Advices say that within fortnight more than ten theu-and has

SOMETHING DEPENDABLE

Distributa is always more in less Distribues Remedy is prompt and of feetnal. It can always he depended up-Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

SECRETARY LANE INCLUDES HAWAII LAND QUESTION AS PART OF NATIONAL PROBLEM

Has Great Plan In Mind To Man Public Lands With Soldiers Back From the War

Desires To Hear Spokesmen of Every Side of Local Controversy and Comes With Open Mind

"I have a big proposition in mind dealing with the available pubic lands of the United States, and the public lands of Hawaii may be ncluded in the general scheme," said Secretary Lane vesterday. "I un going into the land situation here to secure an understanding of t, and I hope to be able to hear the views of men interested in all hases of the homestead question.

"It is not my purpose to hold any general public meetings, but will send for the spokesmen of the various siews held here on land matters and Mr. Bradley, Mr. Brown and myself will secure the inormation they have to give us. I hope that those who have inormation they believe to be of value will communicate with me and eel themselves free to call upon me.

FROM NATIONAL VIEWPOINT

Secretary Lane is viewing the land question of Hawaii as part of the national land question, which today is part of the great war mestion. The Secretary has a great proposition under way, which te will develop and place before congress soon! This is a proposal

that America begin to plan ndw that the interests of the Islands have for what is to be done with her by no menus been forgotten at Wash-great army when victory has been ington, even by reason of the great secured in France and the Kaiser ward ward is driven into the oblivion he der "I want particularly to make myself

victory is won and our army of no impression from even them that nillions of men are brought home, we must be prepared to wonderfully glorious, unparalleled place of beauty. ious economic disturbance

PUBLIC LAND SURVEY

o three million dollars to carry wherever we want to go. at the preliminaries. My plan is to: ave the land situation of the Nation granged. I would have the many thouand acres of castern swamp lands one over, with the idea of seeing here the dykes and the canals to rain and profeet them should go in. ith the cost of the work; I would have le 'cut-over' lands of Michigan and llimois surveyed and estimates male the work necessary to stump and lour these hads for cultivation; could have the fifteen million acres of rid lands in the west gone over, to see here the reservoir systems can be put a and the irrigation canals run to

ring this hand into use. "I would have the hards all class. hed, including the public lands of as the State's greatest asset. Hawaii tawaii, and when the soldiers come will do the same. The man who comes them for homesteading. Those who your land can specify what kind they orefer and then the various projects for the reclamation of the lands could e started. The men would not be fischarged from the army, but retained a service and under the direction of army engineers rould themselves carry von produce what the tropics produce. of the reglamation of the lands they had selected. The government would suport them and pay them while thus engaged.

Ffuance Homesteaders

"When the reclamation projects' bave been completed, the government would, under the plan I have in mind, linance the operation of the homestead ers, build them homes, furnish them with farming utensils and stock, hold ing the cust of reelamation and the amount of the advance as a against the homesteaders payable back o the government on easy terms, over period of thirty or forty years.

'In this way we would meet the problem of what to do with a dishardd army; we would meet the economic question involved and, at the same time, we would earry forward the dereligiment of the equatry."

Interest In Hawaii This is the great project today hold or the mind of Sepretary Lane, but in the midst of it he has time to con sider other projects, in which Hawall has her big part

smoothly running machine and we are decaytiment. meed for it. Chamberlain's Colic and meeting the great problems of the wife in a way that I believe is satisfactory to make it plain to the people of Hawnic entry fee two dol are per team,

as familiar as a short visit will permit with the astional parks we have "We will have a million men ereated here without anyone in the in France by this fall," said the department ever having seen them. We have all the maps and the written de-Secretary yesterday, "and two seriptions we need, but since I have million by next spring, and as been here I have found out that words here in the language of the language o are inadequate to tell about Hawaii. many more after that as may be I have read all that Robert Louis equired to bring about the con- Stevenson. Jack London and Charles Warren Stoddard have written about dete defeat of Germany. When the beauties of Hawhil, but I gained

vill not be able to return to the inerchant marine that will be greater secupation they left to take up it devoted to the commerce of the Pacriss. We cannot allow them sim- ciffe, out nation is going to realize dy to be turned loose upon the the significance of the Parine. It has been hard for Americans beretofore ommunity to bring about a sc- to see anything except the Atlantic, but our vision is widening and we will not only be able to grasp the value of the possibilities that are before us on this occur, but we will have the ships "I have a proposal in mind to to use on this great right of way, free resent to congress, with a re- to us. I rather think," and here Mr. Lane smiled, "that when this war is mest for an appropriation of two over we will have the right of way

> Hawaii May Expert Much "Thea Hawail may expect a lively interest among the people that will bring them here in ever increasing numbers. The creation of your national parks will add to this interest have on the mainland a chain of packs, commencing at the Yellowstone and extending into the State of Washington, then paralleling these back on the south, and the national park in Hawall will be minde one of that chain,

> to be visited by the tourists. "I see great possibilities here from that tourist business. Some New England States are kept going by the cisitors who so to them for the sumhere will be surprised not only at the bounty of these Islands but at the peculiar combination that he will find here. You have the climate of the temperate zone, enabling your people to retain their health and kept stimulated to work, and at the same time know no parallel spot in world. All you need is sufficient of the right hind of advertising."

> This morning Serretary Lane and party will that the Pearl Harbor naval station, returning by noon, in time for the Secretary to be the central figure in the formal opening of the First

Territorial Fair at one o'clock.
Yesterday, following the Kaunchi
meha" Day exercises at Kawaiahau Church, the Secretary and Mrs. Lane and Arshman Secretary and Mrs. Brad ley were taken by the Governor for ad automobile trip of the city and up Raund Tap, a trip from which the party refurned at six o'clock most

enthugartie, he trip, a visit was paid to the Reyal Maussleum, where the bedies of the departed kings and queeus of Rawaii are laid.

LADIES' CHAMPIONSHIP TENNIS BEGINS THURSDAY

I wanted to visit these Islands four promiting tennis interisional chau-years ago," he says. "I promised to Thursday of next week at the Berecome then, and I wanted to keep that tagin courts. Kapletan and Young promise, but big events interfered. Streets. The entrance book is now Now, at Washington, we have a open at E. O. Hull & Son's sporting

For the singles, Wednesday, Jone 12, ended up to the American people. This has been entry feet one dollar; doubles, Frillay, Benson, my first opportunity to pay the visit 1 June 1s, entry fee one total partiant. have long wanted to make I am here and mated doubles. Sutar has June 16,